**Roger Casement and the Congo**

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**Extract**

Roger Casement's role as Irish patriot has obscured his role as Congo reformer. Travelling in the interior of the Congo in 1903 as British consul, Casement gathered evidence that enabled the British government to attack the Congo State on grounds of maladministration. He did not however regard mere diplomatic action as sufficient to redress the wrongs of King Leopold's rubber trade. Convinced that only a humanitarian crusade could abolish the evils of the Leopoldian regime, Casement inspired E. D. Morel to found the Congo Reform Association. Through his dual capacity of civil servant and humanitarian, he attempted, in his own words, to choke off King Leopold ‘as a “helldog” is choked off’. His apocalyptic vision of evil in the Congo may have been exaggerated, but his influence was of the first magnitude in bringing about Belgium's annexation of the Congo in 1908.

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65 Clarke's minute of 23 Sept. 1903, F.O. 10/805. [Google Scholar](https://scholar.google.com/scholar?q=Clarke's+minute+of+23+Sept.+1903+F.O.+10/805.)

66 Assistant Under-Secretary. [Google Scholar](https://scholar.google.com/scholar?q=Assistant+Under-Secretary.)

67 Campbell's minute of 18 Oct. 1903, F.O. 10/805. [Google Scholar](https://scholar.google.com/scholar?q=Campbell's+minute+of+18+Oct.+1903+F.O.+10/805.)

68 Singleton-Gates, *Black Diaries*, p. 179. [Google Scholar](https://scholar.google.com/scholar?q=Singleton-Gates+Black+Diaries+p.+179.)

69 See Morell to Duke, 17 Sept. 1903, Duke papers. [Google Scholar](https://scholar.google.com/scholar?q=See+Morell+to+Duke+17+Sept.+1903+Duke+papers.)

70 13Nov. 1903. [Google Scholar](https://scholar.google.com/scholar?q=13Nov.+1903." \t "_blank)

71 Clarke's minute of 19 Sept. 1904, F.O. 10/811. Jones was a director of the Elder Dempster shipping lines, whose steamers plied between Antwerp and the Congo under contract with the Congo Government. On 9 and 20 Dec. 1903. [Google Scholar](https://scholar.google.com/scholar?q=Clarke's+minute+of+19+Sept.+1904+F.O.+10/811.+Jones+was+a+director+of+the+Elder+Dempster+shipping+lines+whose+steamers+plied+between+Antwerp+and+the+Congo+under+contract+with+the+Congo+Government.+On+9+and+20+Dec.+1903.)

72 On 9 and 20 Dec. 1903. [Google Scholar](https://scholar.google.com/scholar?q=On+9+and+20+Dec.+1903.)

73 See Villiers's memoranda of 10 Dec. 1903, F.O. 10/806 and 21 Dec. 1903, F.O. 10/807; cf. Casement to Fox Bourne, private and confid., 1 Oct. 1904, papers of the Aborigines Protection Society, Rhodes House, Oxford; and Slade, *English-Speaking Missions*, pp. 287–8. [Google Scholar](https://scholar.google.com/scholar?q=See+Villiers's+memoranda+of+10+Dec.+1903+F.O.+10/806+and+21+Dec.+1903+F.O.+10/807;+cf.+Casement+to+Fox+Bourne+private+and+confid.+1+Oct.+1904+papers+of+the+Aborigines+Protection+Society+Rhodes+House+Oxford;+and+Slade+English-Speaking+Missions+pp.+287%E2%80%938.)

74 Lansdowne's minute on Villiers's memorandum of 10 Dec. [Google Scholar](https://scholar.google.com/scholar?q=Lansdowne's+minute+on+Villiers's+memorandum+of+10+Dec.)

75 Singleton-Gates, *Black Diaries*, p. 183. [Google Scholar](https://scholar.google.com/scholar?q=Singleton-Gates+Black+Diaries+p.+183.)

76 From the unpublished history of the Congo Reform Association, Morel papers. [Google Scholar](https://scholar.google.com/scholar?q=From+the+unpublished+history+of+the+Congo+Reform+Association+Morel+papers.)

77 Farnall's minute of 22 Dec. 1903, F.O. 10/807. [Google Scholar](https://scholar.google.com/scholar?q=Farnall's+minute+of+22+Dec.+1903+F.O.+10/807.)

78 Villiers's minutes of 28 Dec. 1903, F.O. 10/807. [Google Scholar](https://scholar.google.com/scholar?q=Villiers's+minutes+of+28+Dec.+1903+F.O.+10/807.)

79 From the unpublished history of the Congo Reform Association, Morel papers. [Google Scholar](https://scholar.google.com/scholar?q=From+the+unpublished+history+of+the+Congo+Reform+Association+Morel+papers.)

80 Salisbury to Lansdowne, 26 Jan. 1904, F.O. 10/807. [Google Scholar](https://scholar.google.com/scholar?q=Salisbury+to+Lansdowne+26+Jan.+1904+F.O.+10/807.)

81 [Ibid.](https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/journal-of-african-history/article/roger-casement-and-the-congo/E871E6F598AE1657ECBCCACFCAD2B00B#ref080)

82 Villiers's memorandum of 21 Dec. 1903, F.O. 10/807. [Google Scholar](https://scholar.google.com/scholar?q=Villiers's+memorandum+of+21+Dec.+1903+F.O.+10/807." \t "_blank)

83 Pearson's memorandum of 21 Jan. 1904, F.O. 10/807; Broeker, ‘Roger Casement’, 239. [Google Scholar](https://scholar.google.com/scholar?q=Pearson's+memorandum+of+21+Jan.+1904+F.O.+10/807;+Broeker+%E2%80%98Roger+Casement%E2%80%99+239." \t "_blank)

84 Lansdowne's minute of [?] 28 Jan. 1904, F.O. 10/807. [Google Scholar](https://scholar.google.com/scholar?q=Lansdowne's+minute+of+%5B?%5D+28+Jan.+1904+F.O.+10/807.)

85 Except the names of the European Congo officials: ‘It has been a pain to me all the way through to have to refer to these poor men by name.’ Casement to Farnall, 4 Jan. 1904, F.O. 10/807. [Google Scholar](https://scholar.google.com/scholar?q=Except+the+names+of+the+European+Congo+officials:+%E2%80%98It+has+been+a+pain+to+me+all+the+way+through+to+have+to+refer+to+these+poor+men+by+name.%E2%80%99+Casement+to+Farnall+4+Jan.+1904+F.O.+10/807.)

86 Farnall's memorandum of 13 Jan. 1904, F.O. 10/807. [Google Scholar](https://scholar.google.com/scholar?q=Farnall's+memorandum+of+13+Jan.+1904+F.O.+10/807.)

87 Casement to F.O., tel., 7 Feb. 1904, F.O. 10/807. [Google Scholar](https://scholar.google.com/scholar?q=Casement+to+F.O.+tel.+7+Feb.+1904+F.O.+10/807.)

88 Percy's minute on Villiers to Percy, 21 Jan. 1904, F.O. 10/807. [Google Scholar](https://scholar.google.com/scholar?q=Percy's+minute+on+Villiers+to+Percy+21+Jan.+1904+F.O.+10/807.)

89 Casement to Fox Bourne, 25 Jan. 1904, A.P.S. papers. [Google Scholar](https://scholar.google.com/scholar?q=Casement+to+Fox+Bourne+25+Jan.+1904+A.P.S.+papers." \t "_blank)

90 Villiers to Casement, tel., 5 Feb. 1904, F.O. 10/807. [Google Scholar](https://scholar.google.com/scholar?q=Villiers+to+Casement+tel.+5+Feb.+1904+F.O.+10/807.)

91 Casement to Farnall, 11 Feb. 1904, F.O. 10/808. [Google Scholar](https://scholar.google.com/scholar?q=Casement+to+Farnall+11+Feb.+1904+F.O.+10/808.)

92 [Ibid.](https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/journal-of-african-history/article/roger-casement-and-the-congo/E871E6F598AE1657ECBCCACFCAD2B00B#ref090)

93 Salisbury's memorandum of 26 Jan. 1904, F.O. 10/807. [Google Scholar](https://scholar.google.com/scholar?q=Salisbury's+memorandum+of+26+Jan.+1904+F.O.+10/807." \t "_blank)

94 Lansdowne's minute of [?]28 Jan. 1904, F.O. 10/807: ‘This course has its disadvantages, but the publication of the names of the natives would certainly be criticized adversely. … [Google Scholar](https://scholar.google.com/scholar?q=Lansdowne's+minute+of+%5B?%5D28+Jan.+1904+F.O.+10/807:+%E2%80%98This+course+has+its+disadvantages+but+the+publication+of+the+names+of+the+natives+would+certainly+be+criticized+adversely.+%E2%80%A6)

95 ‘How weak this continuous twisting of letters is!' Casement to Farnall, 20 Feb. 1904, F.O. 10/808. The following telegram from the British Minister in Brussels with Lansdowne's minute explains the final timing of the publication date: ‘Please manage to prevent issue of report by Casement until after 10th instant, date on which I must unavoidably encounter King of the Belgians. The publication will inevitably put me in an awkward position at court.’ (Phipps to Barrington, private tel., 5 Feb. 1904 F.O. 10/807); Lansdowne: ‘I think we should postpone laying the Blue Book until the 11th so as to make quite sure that the King receives his copy before the contents get out here.’ (Lansdowne's minute on Phipps's telegram.) [Google Scholar](https://scholar.google.com/scholar?q=%E2%80%98How+weak+this+continuous+twisting+of+letters+is!'+Casement+to+Farnall+20+Feb.+1904+F.O.+10/808.+The+following+telegram+from+the+British+Minister+in+Brussels+with+Lansdowne's+minute+explains+the+final+timing+of+the+publication+date:+%E2%80%98Please+manage+to+prevent+issue+of+report+by+Casement+until+after+10th+instant+date+on+which+I+must+unavoidably+encounter+King+of+the+Belgians.+The+publication+will+inevitably+put+me+in+an+awkward+position+at+court.%E2%80%99+(Phipps+to+Barrington+private+tel.+5+Feb.+1904+F.O.+10/807);+Lansdowne:+%E2%80%98I+think+we+should+postpone+laying+the+Blue+Book+until+the+11th+so+as+to+make+quite+sure+that+the+King+receives+his+copy+before+the+contents+get+out+here.%E2%80%99+(Lansdowne's+minute+on+Phipps's+telegram.))

96 Casement to Farnall, 20 Feb. 1904, F.O. 10/808. Consistency was not one of Casement's virtues. Within one month he completely reversed his views on the point on which he threatened to resign, urging that the names of his witnesses should not be given to the Commission of Inquiry because of the danger of vengeance. See Villiers to Lansdowne, 53 April 1904, F.O. 10/808. [Google Scholar](https://scholar.google.com/scholar?q=Casement+to+Farnall+20+Feb.+1904+F.O.+10/808.+Consistency+was+not+one+of+Casement's+virtues.+Within+one+month+he+completely+reversed+his+views+on+the+point+on+which+he+threatened+to+resign+urging+that+the+names+of+his+witnesses+should+not+be+given+to+the+Commission+of+Inquiry+because+of+the+danger+of+vengeance.+See+Villiers+to+Lansdowne+53+April+1904+F.O.+10/808.)

97 Casement to Morel, 55 March 1905, Morel papers. [Google Scholar](https://scholar.google.com/scholar?q=Casement+to+Morel+55+March+1905+Morel+papers." \t "_blank)

98 Casement to Morel, 2 Feb. 1905, Morel papers; Costigan, ‘The Treason of Sir Roger Casement’, p. 287. [Google Scholar](https://scholar.google.com/scholar?q=Casement+to+Morel+2+Feb.+1905+Morel+papers;+Costigan+%E2%80%98The+Treason+of+Sir+Roger+Casement%E2%80%99+p.+287." \t "_blank)

99 Casement to Morel, 52 April 5905, Morel papers. [Google Scholar](https://scholar.google.com/scholar?q=Casement+to+Morel+52+April+5905+Morel+papers." \t "_blank)

100 Casement to Morel, private and confid., 13 Feb. 1904, Morel papers. [Google Scholar](https://scholar.google.com/scholar?q=Casement+to+Morel+private+and+confid.+13+Feb.+1904+Morel+papers.)

101 Phipps to Lansdowne, No. 25 Africa, confid., 27 Feb. 1904, F.O. 10/773. [Google Scholar](https://scholar.google.com/scholar?q=Phipps+to+Lansdowne+No.+25+Africa+confid.+27+Feb.+1904+F.O.+10/773.)

102 Phipps to Farnall, private, 14 Feb. 1904, F.O. 10/807. [Google Scholar](https://scholar.google.com/scholar?q=Phipps+to+Farnall+private+14+Feb.+1904+F.O.+10/807." \t "_blank)

103 Phipps to Villiers, private, 12 June, F.O. 10/810. [Google Scholar](https://scholar.google.com/scholar?q=Phipps+to+Villiers+private+12+June+F.O.+10/810." \t "_blank)

104 See Phipps to Lansdowne, No. 9 Africa, 12 Feb. 1904, F.O. 10/808. [Google Scholar](https://scholar.google.com/scholar?q=See+Phipps+to+Lansdowne+No.+9+Africa+12+Feb.+1904+F.O.+10/808.)

105 Lansdowne's private secretary. [Google Scholar](https://scholar.google.com/scholar?q=Lansdowne's+private+secretary.)

106 Phipps to Lansdowne, No. 31 Africa (changed to Phipps to Villiers, private), 16 April 1905, F.O. 10/813. [Google Scholar](https://scholar.google.com/scholar?q=Phipps+to+Lansdowne+No.+31+Africa+(changed+to+Phipps+to+Villiers+private)+16+April+1905+F.O.+10/813.)

107 Phipps to Villiers, private, 24 April 1905, F.O. 10/813. [Google Scholar](https://scholar.google.com/scholar?q=Phipps+to+Villiers+private+24+April+1905+F.O.+10/813." \t "_blank)

108 Casement to Morel, ? April, 1905, Morel papers. [Google Scholar](https://scholar.google.com/scholar?q=Casement+to+Morel+?+April+1905+Morel+papers." \t "_blank)

109 *St James Budget*, 28 Oct. 1910. [Google Scholar](https://scholar.google.com/scholar?q=St+James+Budget+28+Oct.+1910.)

110 Unpublished history of the Congo Reform Association, Morel papers. [Google Scholar](https://scholar.google.com/scholar?q=Unpublished+history+of+the+Congo+Reform+Association+Morel+papers." \t "_blank)

111 See Cocks, F. Seymour, Morel, E. D.: the Man and His Work (London, 1920). [Google Scholar](https://scholar.google.com/scholar_lookup?title=the+Man+and+His+Work&publication+year=1920&author=Cocks+F.+Seymour&author=Morel+E.+D.)

112 Morel called Casement ‘Tiger’, and their mutual letters often began with the salutation ‘Dear Bulldog’ or ‘Dear Tiger’. [Google Scholar](https://scholar.google.com/scholar?q=Morel+called+Casement+%E2%80%98Tiger%E2%80%99+and+their+mutual+letters+often+began+with+the+salutation+%E2%80%98Dear+Bulldog%E2%80%99+or+%E2%80%98Dear+Tiger%E2%80%99.)

113 Casement to Dilke, private, 1 Jan. 1904, A.P.S. papers. [Google Scholar](https://scholar.google.com/scholar?q=Casement+to+Dilke+private+1+Jan.+1904+A.P.S.+papers." \t "_blank)

114 Unpublished C.R.A. history. [Google Scholar](https://scholar.google.com/scholar?q=Unpublished+C.R.A.+history.)

115 Casement to Fox Bourne, 25 Jan. 1904, A.P.S. papers. [Google Scholar](https://scholar.google.com/scholar?q=Casement+to+Fox+Bourne+25+Jan.+1904+A.P.S.+papers." \t "_blank)

116 Unpublished history of the C.R.A. [Google Scholar](https://scholar.google.com/scholar?q=Unpublished+history+of+the+C.R.A." \t "_blank)

117 Dilke to Morel, private, 28 Jan. 1904 (copy), A.P.S. papers. [Google Scholar](https://scholar.google.com/scholar?q=Dilke+to+Morel+private+28+Jan.+1904+(copy)+A.P.S.+papers." \t "_blank)

118 Dilke to Casement, 12 Feb. 1904 (copy), A.P.S. papers. [Google Scholar](https://scholar.google.com/scholar?q=Dilke+to+Casement+12+Feb.+1904+(copy)+A.P.S.+papers." \t "_blank)

119 [Ibid.](https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/journal-of-african-history/article/roger-casement-and-the-congo/E871E6F598AE1657ECBCCACFCAD2B00B#ref116)

120 In *The British Case in the French Congo* (London, 1903). [Google Scholar](https://scholar.google.com/scholar?q=In+The+British+Case+in+the+French+Congo+(London+1903).)

121 Fox Bourne to Morel, 1 Feb. 1904, A.P.S. papers. [Google Scholar](https://scholar.google.com/scholar?q=Fox+Bourne+to+Morel+1+Feb.+1904+A.P.S.+papers." \t "_blank)

122 Casement to Fox Bourne, private and confid., 12 Feb. 1904, A.P.S. papers. [Google Scholar](https://scholar.google.com/scholar?q=Casement+to+Fox+Bourne+private+and+confid.+12+Feb.+1904+A.P.S.+papers.)

123 Morel to Fox Bourne, 30 Jan. 1904, A.P.S. papers. [Google Scholar](https://scholar.google.com/scholar?q=Morel+to+Fox+Bourne+30+Jan.+1904+A.P.S.+papers." \t "_blank)

124 Morel to Dilke, tel., 1 Feb. 1904 A.P.S. papers. [Google Scholar](https://scholar.google.com/scholar?q=Morel+to+Dilke+tel.+1+Feb.+1904+A.P.S.+papers." \t "_blank)

125 Morel to Fox Bourne, 7 March 1904, A.P.S. papers. [Google Scholar](https://scholar.google.com/scholar?q=Morel+to+Fox+Bourne+7+March+1904+A.P.S.+papers." \t "_blank)

126 Casement to Morel, tel., 1 Feb. 1904, Morel papers. [Google Scholar](https://scholar.google.com/scholar?q=Casement+to+Morel+tel.+1+Feb.+1904+Morel+papers." \t "_blank)

127 Casement to Morel, private and confid., 13 Feb. 1904, Morel papers. [Google Scholar](https://scholar.google.com/scholar?q=Casement+to+Morel+private+and+confid.+13+Feb.+1904+Morel+papers.)

128 [Ibid.](https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/journal-of-african-history/article/roger-casement-and-the-congo/E871E6F598AE1657ECBCCACFCAD2B00B#ref124)

129 [Ibid.](https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/journal-of-african-history/article/roger-casement-and-the-congo/E871E6F598AE1657ECBCCACFCAD2B00B#ref124)

130 Casement to Morel, 9 March 1904, Morel papers. [Google Scholar](https://scholar.google.com/scholar?q=Casement+to+Morel+9+March+1904+Morel+papers." \t "_blank)

131 Casement to Morel, 24 March 1904, Morel papers. [Google Scholar](https://scholar.google.com/scholar?q=Casement+to+Morel+24+March+1904+Morel+papers." \t "_blank)

132 Fox Bourne to Morel, 10 March 1904, Morel papers. [Google Scholar](https://scholar.google.com/scholar?q=Fox+Bourne+to+Morel+10+March+1904+Morel+papers." \t "_blank)

133 Casement to Dilke, private, 4 May 1904, A.P.S. papers. [Google Scholar](https://scholar.google.com/scholar?q=Casement+to+Dilke+private+4+May+1904+A.P.S.+papers." \t "_blank)

134 Casement to Morel, 8 Sept. 1904, Morel papers. [Google Scholar](https://scholar.google.com/scholar?q=Casement+to+Morel+8+Sept.+1904+Morel+papers." \t "_blank)

135 *Morning Post*, 19 July 1904. [Google Scholar](https://scholar.google.com/scholar?q=Morning+Post+19+July+1904.)

136 Casement to Morel, 8 Aug. 1904, Morel papers. [Google Scholar](https://scholar.google.com/scholar?q=Casement+to+Morel+8+Aug.+1904+Morel+papers." \t "_blank)

137 Casement to Morel, 15 March 1905, Morel papers. [Google Scholar](https://scholar.google.com/scholar?q=Casement+to+Morel+15+March+1905+Morel+papers." \t "_blank)

138 [Ibid.](https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/journal-of-african-history/article/roger-casement-and-the-congo/E871E6F598AE1657ECBCCACFCAD2B00B#ref132)

139 ‘It is obvious that we Cannot enter the arena with these people of whose misrepresentations Mr Casement complains [in reference to the articles appearing in the *Catholic Herald*]. … I do not think we can do more than tell Mr Casement we are much obliged for his communications which will certainly provide us with ample material for reply should an *official* representation ever be addressed to us. …’ Clarke's minute on Casement to Lansdowne, 9 Oct. 1905, F.O. 10/815, initialled by Campbell, Percy and Lansdowne. [Google Scholar](https://scholar.google.com/scholar?q=%E2%80%98It+is+obvious+that+we+Cannot+enter+the+arena+with+these+people+of+whose+misrepresentations+Mr+Casement+complains+%5Bin+reference+to+the+articles+appearing+in+the+Catholic+Herald%5D.+%E2%80%A6+I+do+not+think+we+can+do+more+than+tell+Mr+Casement+we+are+much+obliged+for+his+communications+which+will+certainly+provide+us+with+ample+material+for+reply+should+an+official+representation+ever+be+addressed+to+us.+%E2%80%A6%E2%80%99+Clarke's+minute+on+Casement+to+Lansdowne+9+Oct.+1905+F.O.+10/815+initialled+by+Campbell+Percy+and+Lansdowne.)

140 ‘… a deserved tribute of respect to an eminent British civil servant. … Mr Casement had an exceedingly difficult task. … That gentleman has been the object of many unjust attacks. …’ *The Times*, 4 July 1906. [Google Scholar](https://scholar.google.com/scholar?q=%E2%80%98%E2%80%A6+a+deserved+tribute+of+respect+to+an+eminent+British+civil+servant.+%E2%80%A6+Mr+Casement+had+an+exceedingly+difficult+task.+%E2%80%A6+That+gentleman+has+been+the+object+of+many+unjust+attacks.+%E2%80%A6%E2%80%99+The+Times+4+July+1906.)

141 Casement to Morel, 24 Jan. 1906, Morel papers. [Google Scholar](https://scholar.google.com/scholar?q=Casement+to+Morel+24+Jan.+1906+Morel+papers." \t "_blank)

142 See Broeker, ‘Roger Casement’. [Google Scholar](https://scholar.google.com/scholar?q=See+Broeker+%E2%80%98Roger+Casement%E2%80%99.)

143 Casement to Morel, private, 16 July 1906, Morel papers. [Google Scholar](https://scholar.google.com/scholar?q=Casement+to+Morel+private+16+July+1906+Morel+papers." \t "_blank)

144 Casement to Morel, 17 July 1906, Morel papers. [Google Scholar](https://scholar.google.com/scholar?q=Casement+to+Morel+17+July+1906+Morel+papers." \t "_blank)

145 Casement to Morel, 4 Aug. 1906, Morel papers. [Google Scholar](https://scholar.google.com/scholar?q=Casement+to+Morel+4+Aug.+1906+Morel+papers." \t "_blank)

146 Casement to Morel, 13 June 1912, Morel papers. [Google Scholar](https://scholar.google.com/scholar?q=Casement+to+Morel+13+June+1912+Morel+papers." \t "_blank)

147 Casement to Morel, 13 June 1912, Morel papers. [Google Scholar](https://scholar.google.com/scholar?q=Casement+to+Morel+13+June+1912+Morel+papers." \t "_blank)

148 Unpublished history of the C.R.A., Morel papers. [Google Scholar](https://scholar.google.com/scholar?q=Unpublished+history+of+the+C.R.A.+Morel+papers." \t "_blank)

149 See Clarke's minute on Casement's telegram of 15 Sept. 1903, F.O. 10/805. [Google Scholar](https://scholar.google.com/scholar?q=See+Clarke's+minute+on+Casement's+telegram+of+15+Sept.+1903+F.O.+10/805.)

150 Casement to Morel, 4 Jan. 1907, Morel papers. [Google Scholar](https://scholar.google.com/scholar?q=Casement+to+Morel+4+Jan.+1907+Morel+papers." \t "_blank)

151 Casement to Morel, 14 Dec. 1904, Morel papers. [Google Scholar](https://scholar.google.com/scholar?q=Casement+to+Morel+14+Dec.+1904+Morel+papers." \t "_blank)

152 Casement to Morel, 15 Dec. 1904, Morel papers. [Google Scholar](https://scholar.google.com/scholar?q=Casement+to+Morel+15+Dec.+1904+Morel+papers." \t "_blank)

153 Casement to Morel, 21 Aug. 1906, Morel papers. [Google Scholar](https://scholar.google.com/scholar?q=Casement+to+Morel+21+Aug.+1906+Morel+papers.)